## Claims

In a data communication system including infrastructure arranged to communicate with a plurality of terminals over a channel, a method of adaptable channel access practiced at a terminal including the steps of:

determining an access priority value,

ascertaining, responsive to said access priority value, when the channel is available, and

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The method of claim 1 wherein said step of determining an
access priority value further includes the steps of:
 receiving a message to provide access information, and
 deriving, responsive to said access information, said access
priority value.

- 3. The method of claim 2 wherein said step of receiving a message further provides said access information corresponding to a number of terminals registered for service.
- 4. The method of claim 2 wherein said step of receiving a message further provides said access information corresponding to a channel loading factor.
- 15 5. The method of claim 2 wherein said step of receiving a message further provides said access information corresponding to a system management parameter.

 The method of claim 5 wherein said step of receiving a message further provides said system management parameter corresponding to a channel priority level.

- 7. The method of claim 1 wherein said step of determining an access priority value further includes a step of deriving said access priority value in accordance with a number of channel access attempts.
- 8. The method of claim 1 wherein said step of determining an access priority value further includes a step of deriving said access priority value in accordance with a terminal priority.

The method of claim 1 wherein said step of determining an access priority value further includes a step of deriving said access priority value in accordance with a change in channel priority.

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- 10. The method of claim 1 wherein said step of determining an access priority value further includes a step of deriving said access priority value in accordance with a user selected priority access level.
- 5 11. The method of claim 1 wherein said step of ascertaining further includes a step of receiving an indicator corresponding to the channel availability.
- 12. The method of claim 1 wherein said step of ascertaining when said channel is available further includes:

a step of checking to see if said channel is busy; if so waiting a random time that corresponds to said access priority value; and then rechecking whether said channel is busy.

